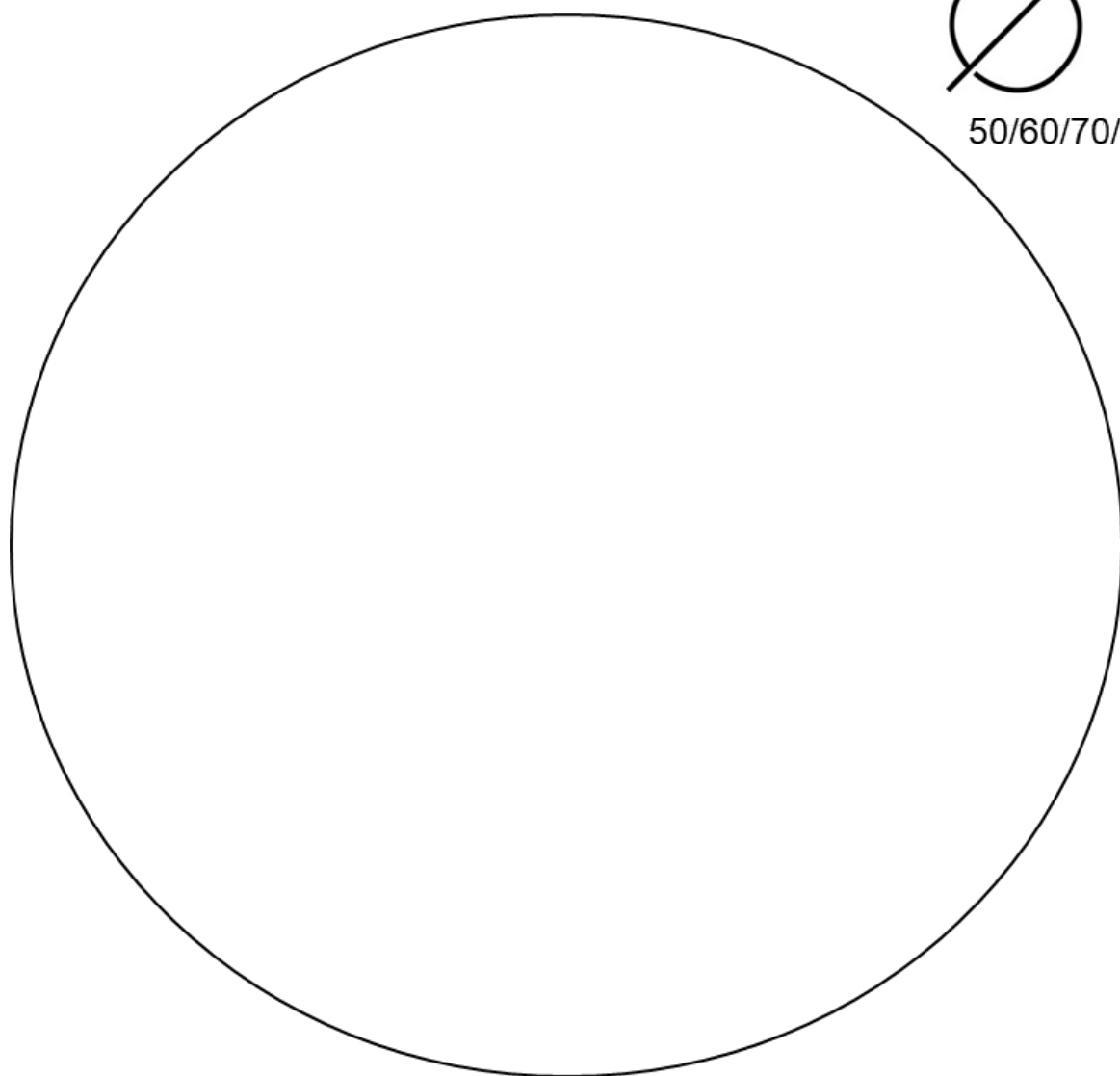




קוטר 50/60/70/80/90